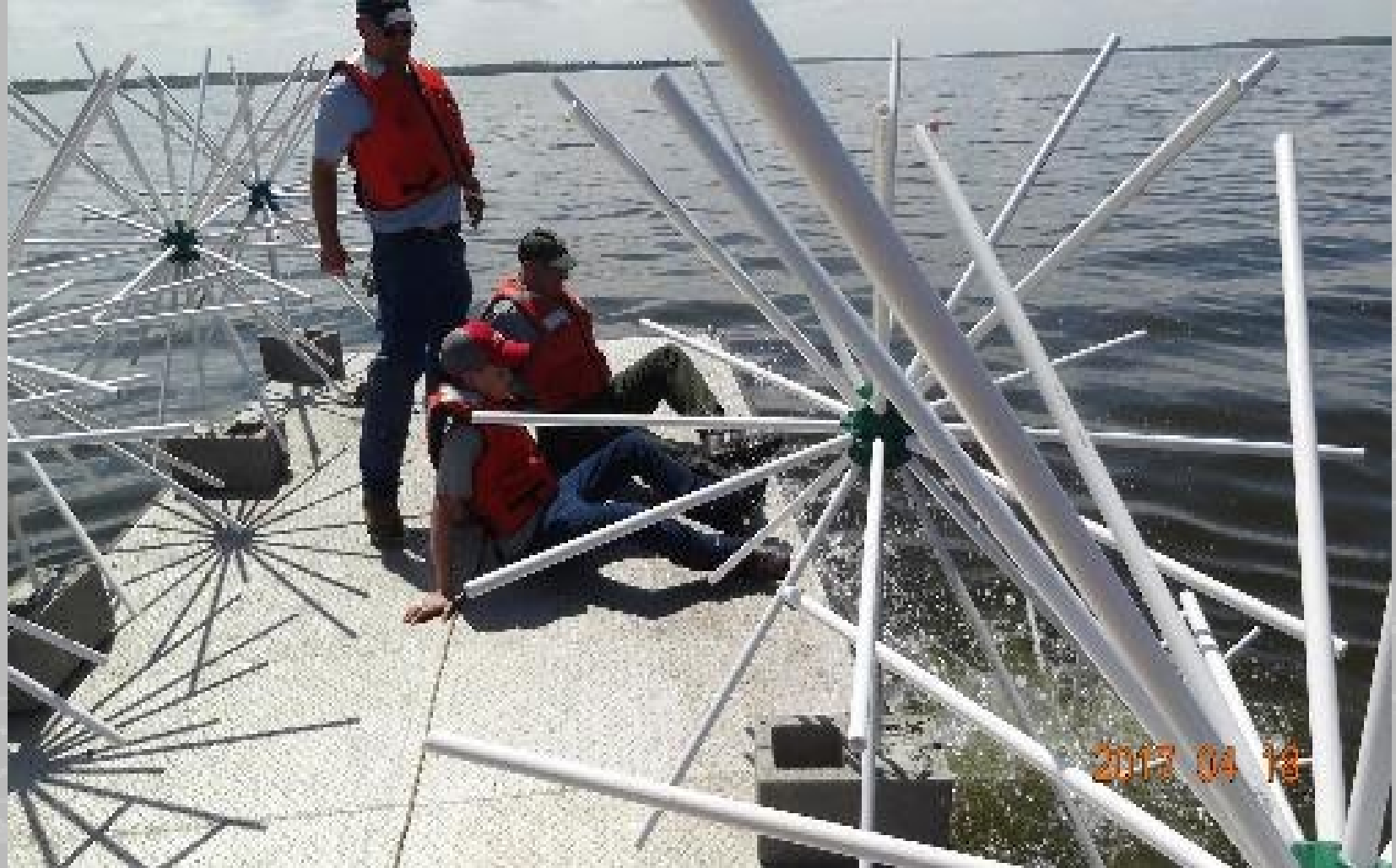


# GRANTS/ALTERNATIVE FUNDING



Partnerships in NRM  
PROSPECT Course



US Army Corps  
of Engineers®



# Grant Authorities

- Authority – 33 USC 2325 and 33 USC 2328, Water Resources Development Act of 1992
- ER/EP 1130-2-500, Ch. 11 – The Contribution Program provides the means and processes on how to accept donations plus administer any funds the Corps might receive directly or indirectly from a grant.

**\*\*NOTE: Grants are considered to be Contributions, not an augmentation of appropriated funds.**



# Who Gives Grants?

- Federal, State, Local Governments



- Foundations

- Typical
- Family
- Community
- Commercial
- Congressionally chartered



(Foundations gave more than \$60 billion last year)

Walmart Giving in  
Last Fiscal Year Exceeds  
**\$1 Billion for the First Time**





# Who Gives Grants?

- Corporations
  - Directly from the company (Wells Fargo, WalMart, Bank of America)
  - From the company's non-profit foundation (Wells Fargo Foundation, WalMart Foundation, Bank of America Charitable Foundation)
- Community organizations- Lion's Clubs, Rotary, etc.
- Individuals



# Grants



- Few Federal grants directly available to the Corps
  - DOT and Federal Highways funds (Federal Lands Transportation Program, Access Program, Emergency Relief, Transportation Alternatives, BUILD, ROUTES)
  - US Forest Service Pest Suppression program grants
  - Reservoir Fisheries Habitat Partnership
- Some State grants are directly available to Corps, but often require matching funds up front. (State boating and waterway grants)
- Many more grants available to friends groups/cooperating associations (Ex. Every Kid in a Park grants to Corps Foundation)
- Corps Foundation provided state and national lists of potential grants and is available to help with seeking grants



# Federal Lands Highways Programs



- Federal Lands Transportation Program

- Maintain good repair, improve safety, reduce bridge deficiencies, provide access to high use recreation or federal economic generators
- Eligible agencies include NPS, FWS, FS, USACE, BLM, BOR, and “Independent Land Management Agencies”
- USACE coordinates through MSC Recreation BLM for priority improvements to be considered for funding



- Federal Lands Access Grants (<https://flh.fhwa.dot.gov/programs/flap/>)

- State/County owned/maintained transportation assets that provide access to or are on Federal lands (local gov parks on USACE land may be eligible)
- Statement/endorsement from benefiting federal agency required
- 80% funding to 12 Western States, Local match requirement
- Decisions made by state committee

- Emergency Relief for Federally Owned Roads (<https://flh.fhwa.dot.gov/programs/erfo/>)

- Repair to previous condition, roads damaged by natural disaster
- Intent letter required within 45 days of the event



# Federal Lands & Tribal Programs

## National Funding under the Infrastructure Investment And Jobs Act (FY22-FY26)

Federal Lands Program	Avg Annual Funding (\$M)*	Change from FAST Act (FY16-FY20)
<b>Federal Lands Transportation Program</b> National Park Service Fish & Wildlife Service Forest Service Remainder (competitive USACE, BLM, BOR & Independent Federal Land Managers)	<b>\$ 439</b> \$ 346 \$36 \$26 \$31	<b>+23.7%</b>
Federal Lands Access Program	\$286	+10.0%
Nationally Significant Federal Lands and Tribal Projects (General Fund)	\$55 + up to \$300	+255%

\* Under the IIJA, some programs increase in funding each year, the numbers presented are the average over the 5 year life of the IIJA.





# Recreation Roads FLTP Activity



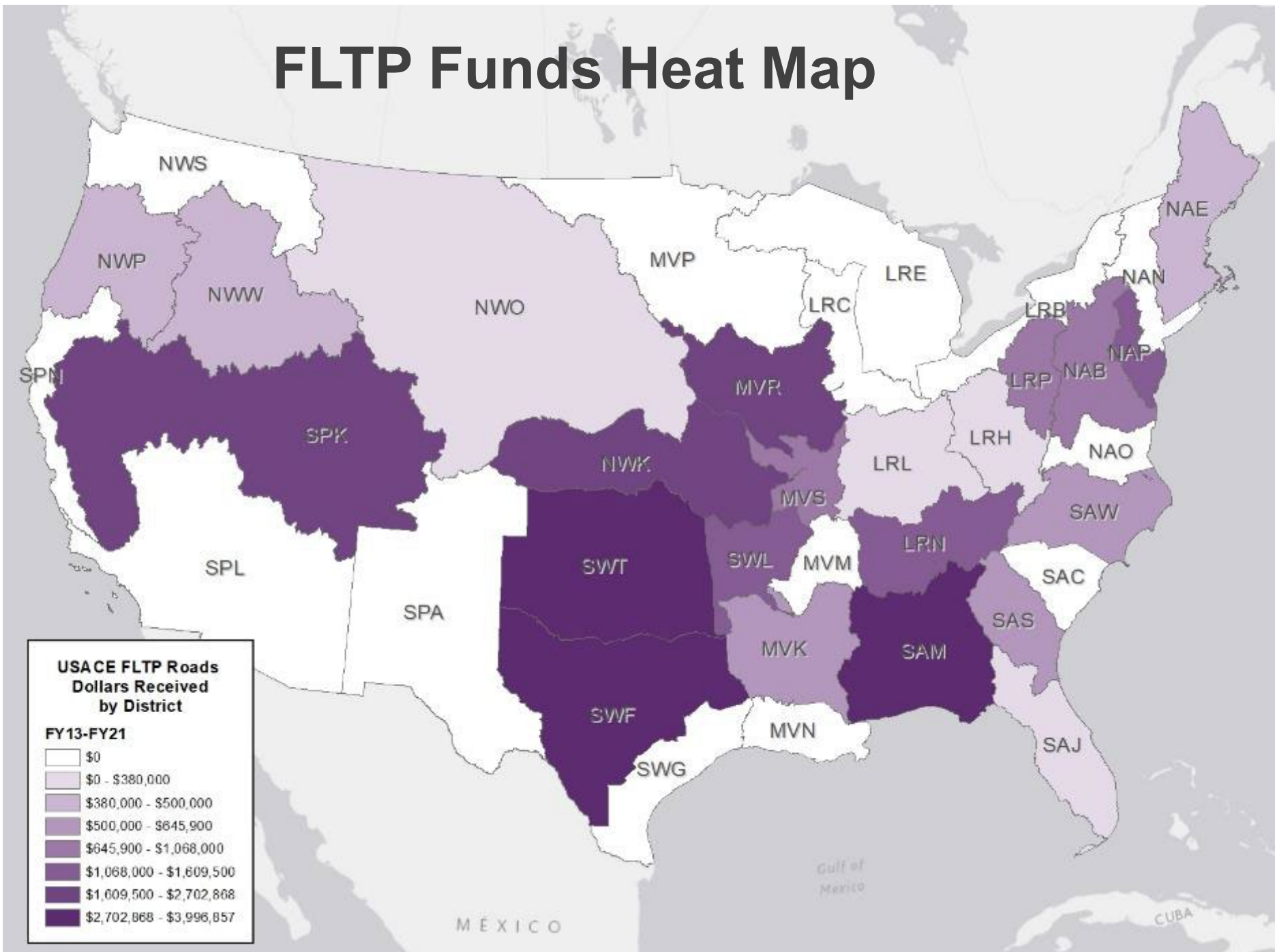
- FLTP Accomplishments FY13-20:

	<b>77</b>	miles of roadway improved
	<b>47</b>	bridges repaired
	<b>3 million</b>	visitors provided safer access
	<b>178</b>	bridge inspections conducted annually





# FLTP Funds Heat Map





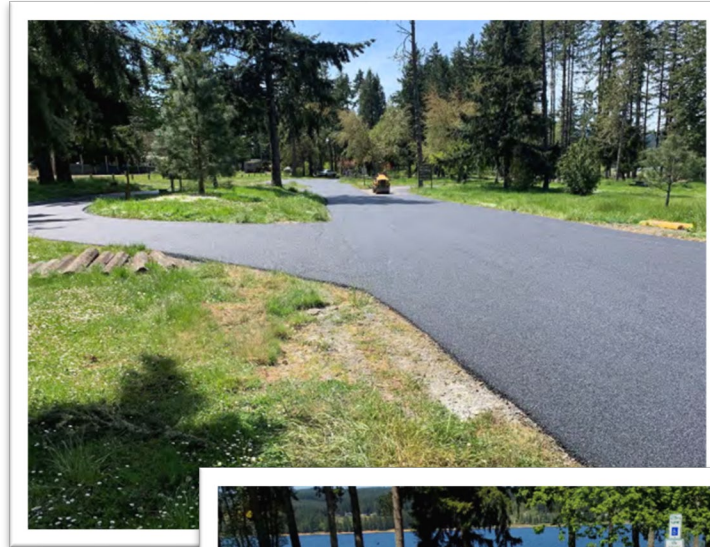
# Recent Success

## NWP - Cottage Grove Lake – Pine Meadows

Before



After



# Example of Improvements - MVD



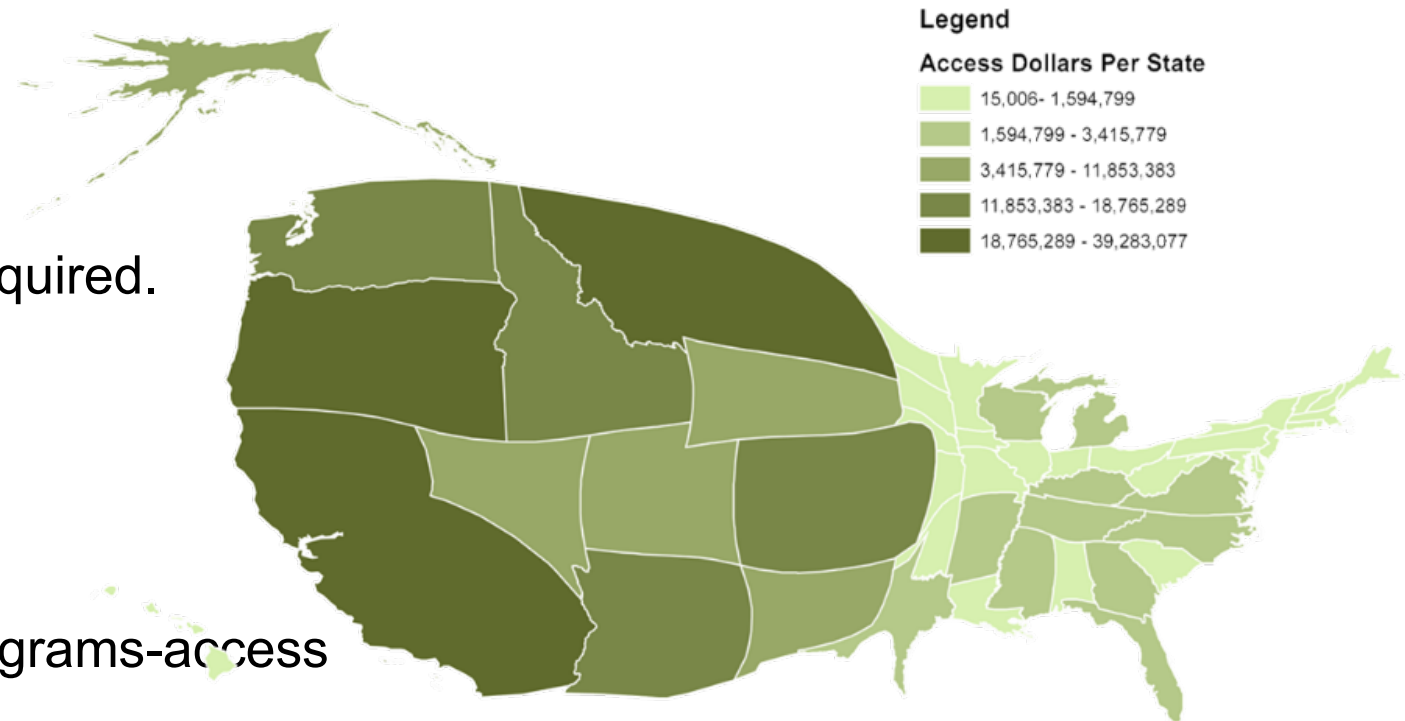
## West Overlook Day Use, Coralville Lake

- Full depth patch of significant cracks, 2" overlay, shouldering topsoil and striping of roads and parking lots.
- 1.5 miles of roadway, 134,000 sq ft parking surface



# Federal Lands Access Program

- The goal of the Federal Lands Access Program (Access Program or FLAP) is to improve transportation facilities that provide access to, are adjacent to, or are located within Federal lands.
- The Access Program supplements State and local resources in 50 States, DC and Puerto Rico
- Eligible applicants:
  - State or Local Governments
- New under IIJA: No applicant match required.



<https://highways.dot.gov/federal-lands/programs-access>



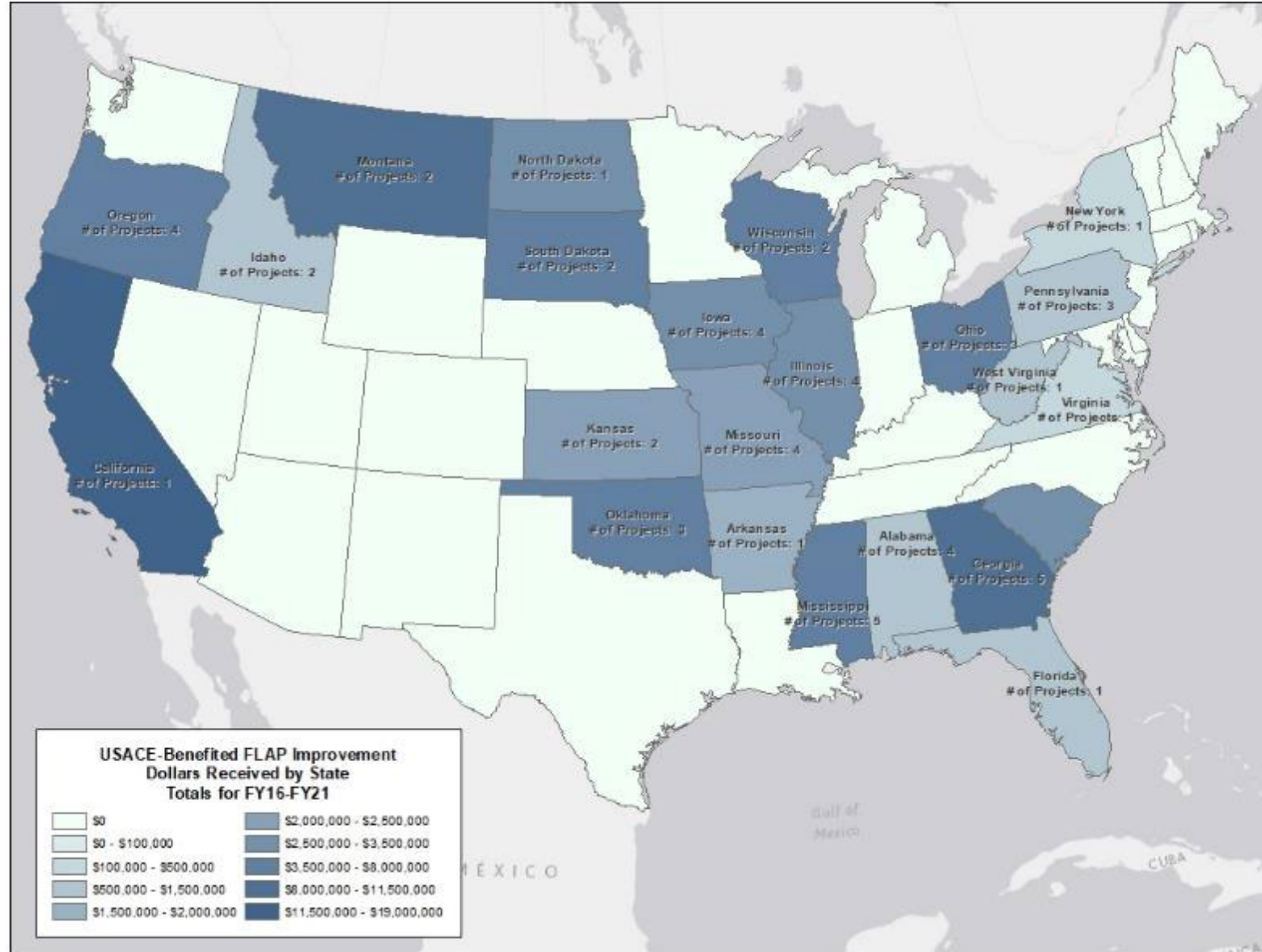
# FLAP Eligible Activities

Transportation planning, research, engineering, preventative maintenance, rehabilitation, restoration, construction, and reconstruction of transportation facilities located on, adjacent to, or that provide access to, Federal lands, and:

- ▶ Adjacent vehicular parking areas
- ▶ Acquisition of necessary scenic easements and scenic or historic sites
- ▶ Provisions for pedestrians and bicycles
- ▶ Environmental mitigation in or adjacent to Federal land to improve public safety and reduce vehicle-caused wildlife mortality while maintaining habitat connectivity
- ▶ Construction and reconstruction of roadside rest areas, including sanitary and water facilities, and
- ▶ Transit facilities (stops, shelters, buses, etc.)



# FY16-FY21 FLAP Funds to USACE Partners





# Emergency Relief for Federally Owned Roads

- Repair federally owned public roads, which are found to have suffered serious damage by a natural disaster over a wide area or by a catastrophic failure.
  - Is not intended to cover all repair costs, nor upgrade facilities.... restore to pre-disaster conditions.
  - Intent notification required step (within 45 days of event)
  - Emergency repairs completed within 180 days (100% DOT funds) or permanent repairs (100% DOT funds)
- Minimum Funding Thresholds
  - \$700,000 per natural disaster/catastrophic failure event
  - \$5,000 per site repaired
- Online training available
  - <https://flh.fhwa.dot.gov/programs/erfo/training/>



# Transportation Alternatives Program

- Eligible projects include:
  - On- and off-road pedestrian and bicycle facilities, includes rail-trails
  - Turnouts, overlooks, and viewing areas
  - Preservation of historic transportation facilities
  - Vegetation management (safety, control invasive species and erosion)
  - Environmental mitigation related to stormwater and maintain habitat connectivity
  - Recreational trail projects
  - Safe routes to school projects
- Funds provided to States and large metro areas by formula.
- DOT encourages project sponsors to use qualified youth service and conservation corps.
- Applicant: Projects must be submitted by “eligible entities”
  - Federal or state transportation or natural resource management agencies are eligible
- Match: can vary based on project, typically 20%

- ▶ [https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/transportation\\_alternatives/](https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/transportation_alternatives/)
- ▶ <http://trade.railstotrails.org/index>

Transportation Alternatives

FHWA - Environment

### Transportation Alternatives

The **Fixing America's Surface Transportation (FAST) Act** replaced the former Transportation Alternatives Program (TAP) with a set-aside of funds under the **Surface Transportation Block Grant Program (STBGP)**. For administrative purposes, the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) will refer to these funds as the TA Set-Aside. The TA Set-Aside authorizes funding for programs and projects defined as **transportation alternatives**, including on- and off-road pedestrian and bicycle facilities, infrastructure projects for improving non-driven access to public transportation and enhanced mobility, community improvement activities such as historic preservation and vegetation management, and environmental mitigation related to stormwater and habitat connectivity, recreational trail projects, safe routes to school projects, and projects for planning, designing, or constructing boulevards and other roadways largely in the right-of-way of former divided highways.

The Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act (MAP-21) Section 1524 requires the U.S. Department of Transportation to encourage States and regional transportation planning agencies to use qualified youth service and conservation corps to perform appropriate transportation-related projects. This section of law remains in effect. See:

- [Youth Service and Conservation Corps Q&A](#) for MAP-21 Section 1524
- [Youth Workforce Development Resources](#) (June 2016)

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Authorization	\$835 M	\$835 M	\$850 M	\$850 M	\$850 M

Official FAST Act information and guidance is posted on FHWA's [FastAct website](#).

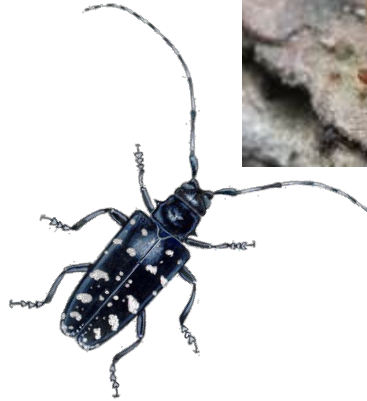
- [Transportation Alternatives Guidance](#)
- [Transportation Alternatives Fact Sheet](#)
- [Funding Tables](#)
- [Youth Service and Conservation Corps Q&A](#)
- [Transportation Enhancements \(TE\) Activities](#) - TE information remains in effect for TE funds apportioned prior to MAP-21. However, many TE resource webpages will redirect to the TAP webpages.
- [Recreational Trails Program \(RTP\)](#) - RTP information remains in effect except where superseded in the [TA Guidance](#). If a State continues to participate in the RTP, all RTP provisions and requirements continue under section 206 of title 23.
- [Safe Routes to School Program \(SRTS\)](#) - SRTS information remains in effect for SRTS funds apportioned prior to MAP-21.





# USFS Pest Suppression Grants

- 100% funding from USFS for prevention or suppression of:
  - Bark beetle
  - Spongy moth
  - Emerald ash borer
  - Asian long horn beetle
  - Defoliators and other insects
  - Dwarf mistletoe
  - Oak wilt
  - Other disease
- Request for proposals sent out in September
- Proposals due in November
- Recommend coordinating with your local Regional USFS office
- Proposals focused on suppression/eradication typically score higher
- Range of past funding \$1,000 - \$40,000





# Reservoir Fisheries Habitat Partnership

- National partnership to promote and facilitate the conservation of habitat for fish and other aquatic species in reservoir systems
- Partial funding of reservoir fisheries habitat enhancement projects
- Must have a minimum of 1:1 non-federal contributions
- Request for proposals sent in October
- Proposals due in February
- Proposals must include “on-the-ground” habitat restoration objectives. Research proposals are not acceptable.
- Project must be completed in 18-24 months
- Proposals up to \$75,000 for first time recipients, sliding scale for repeat recipients
- Criteria:
  - Aquatic Habitat Restoration/Protection
  - Quality of Life
  - Partnerships/Fund leveraging/Promotion

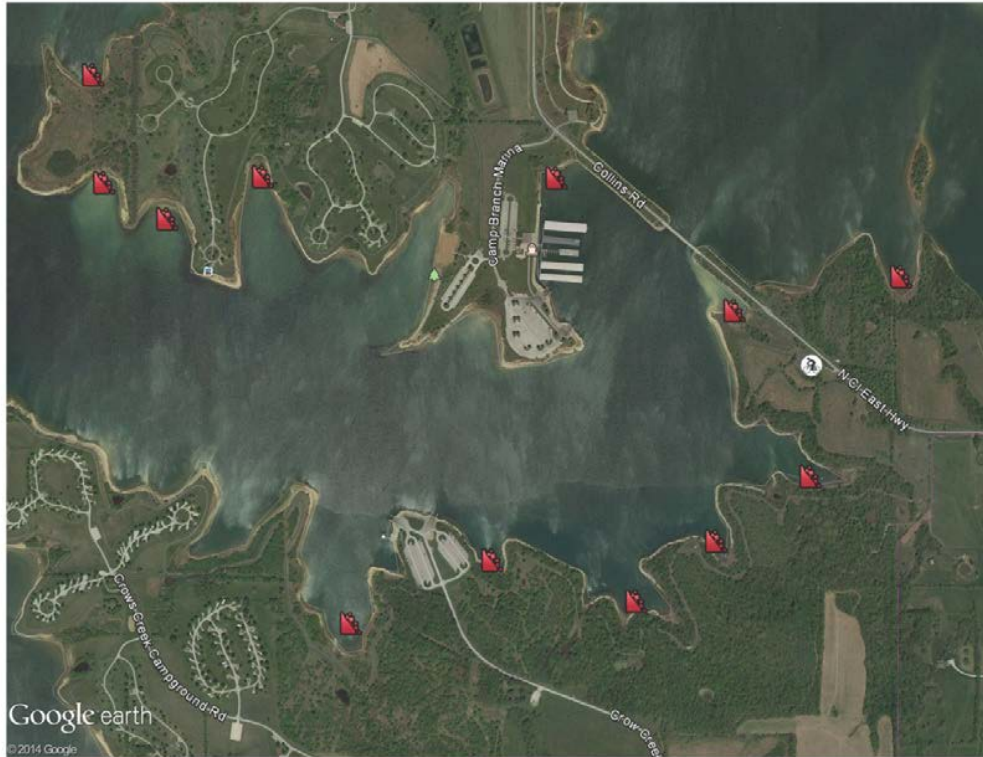




# RFHP Grant Received by the Corps



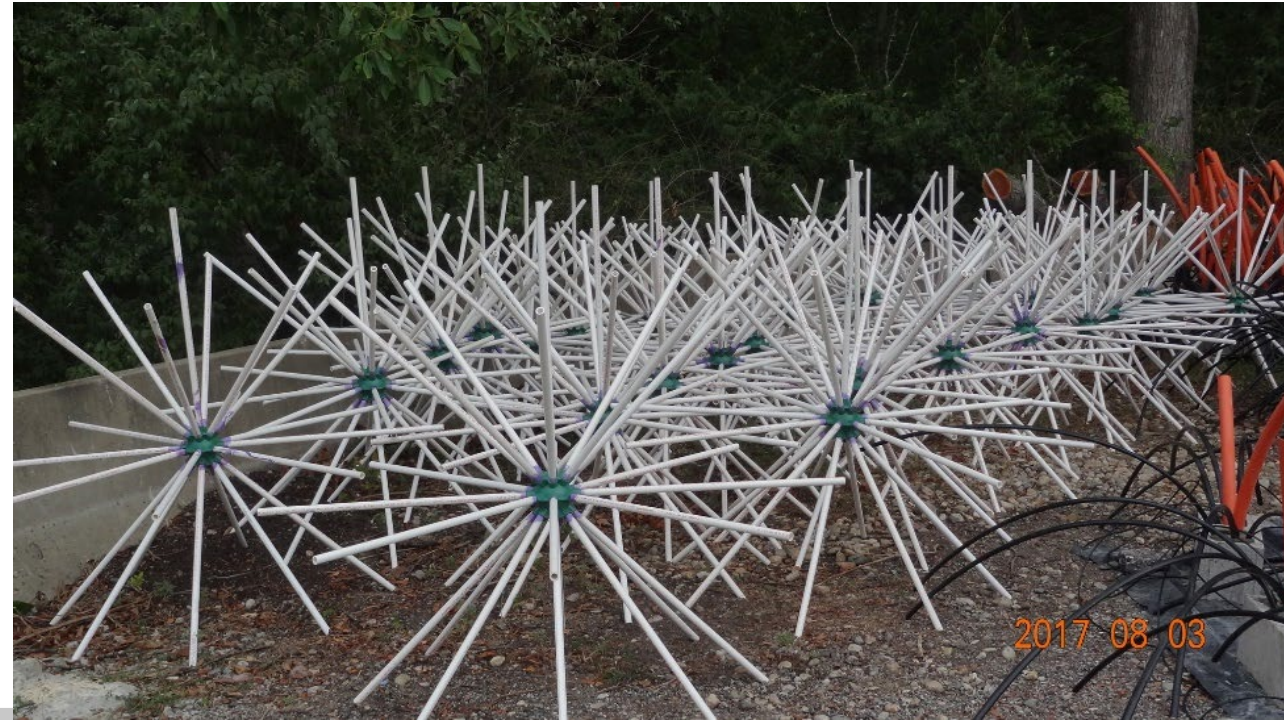
NWK: Smithville Lake Reservoir Fisheries Habitat Partnership grant of \$20,000 for enhanced aquatic habitat, shoreline stabilization, jetty repair- 2015





# Grant # 1- Rend Lake

- \$10,000 grant to purchase supplies to build 700 Spider Blocks and 150 Porcupine Balls
- Spider Blocks = ~\$7.65/Blocks
- Porcupine Balls = ~\$28.50/Ball
- Clearwave Communications donated \$6,000 worth of the orange fiber-optic pipe that would have ended up in the landfill or recycled





# Richard B. Russell Project



- Received \$16k from RFHP
- Objective – Establish shoreline & littoral zone vegetation purchase
- Enhance over 13K square feet of shoreline
- Aquatic vegetation
- 4,500 water willow plants





# Shelbyville- Creating a Nursery





# Shelbyville Fish Habitat Video

<https://youtu.be/7tOSg5SsMsg>





# Important Takeaways



1. It is CRITICAL to have a well-respected individual that is trusted by the fisherman as the leader of the group – Chip Christensen at Lake Shelbyville.
2. Just as important is a GREAT organizer to keep everyone on track – Bob Kerans for Lake Shelbyville.
3. A cooperating association such as Friends of Lake Shelbyville (501c3) to handle the money is very important for transparency.
4. A Placement Committee made up of the most respected fisherman you can find! We (Corps) give them depth parameters for the structure and let them pick the locations. Goes a LONG way.
5. It is a MUST for Corps employees to participate in the builds in uniform – I can't stress how much goodwill this builds with the community.
6. A Social Media presence is paramount. Our ISOP section is invaluable in assisting with this aspect (Ashley Florey and Sarah Haslett). We can tout our successes, keep people updated on upcoming projects, solicit help for builds, habitat drops, stocking projects, etc.
7. Think outside the box – who knew a fish banquet would go over so well? Also, the highest auction item was a GPS chip with all the structure pre-loaded – went for \$1,000!
8. Support from the bosses! It takes time once all of this starts rolling!





# Grants Related to Natural Resources

- Boat US Foundation Grassroots Grants
- Cabela's Outdoor Fund Grants
- National Fish and Wildlife Foundation Grants
- National Recreation and Park Association ACHIEVE Grants
- National Water Safety Congress Grass Roots Grants
- NEEF Grants
- North Face Explore Fund Grants
- Recreational Boating and Fishing Foundation Grants

Grantmaker Name	Contact	Street Address 1	City	State	ZIP Code	Telephone	Fax
3M Foundation	Cynthia F. Kleven, Secy.	3M Ctr., Bldg., 225-01-S-23	St. Paul	MN	55144-1000	(651) 733-0144	(651) 733-0144
Alcoa Foundation		Alcoa Corporate Ctr.	Pittsburgh	PA	15212-5858	(412) 553-2348	
Allstate Foundation, The	Jan Epstein, Exec. Dir.	2775 Sanders Rd., Ste. F4	Northbrook	IL	60062-6127	(847) 402-5502	(847) 321-1111
American Conservation Association, Inc.	Carmen Reyes, Treas.	6 W. 48th St., 10th Fl.	New York	NY	10036-1802		
American Express Foundation		World Financial Ctr.	New York	NY	10285-4804		
American Honda Foundation		1919 Torrance Blvd., M.S. 100-1W-5A	Torrance	CA	90501-2746	(310) 781-4090	(310) 781-4090
Amgen Foundation, Inc.	Eduardo Cetlin, Sr. Mgr., Corp. Contribs	1 Amgen Center Dr., M.S. 28-1-B	Thousand Oaks	CA	91320-1799	(805) 447-4056	(805) 371-1111
Andersen Foundation, Fred C. and Katherine B.	Mary Gillstrom, V.P., Secy. and Dir.	P.O. Box 80	Bayport	MN	55003		
Annenberg Foundation	Leonard Aube, Exec. Dir.	2000 Ave. of the Stars, Ste. 1000	Los Angeles	CA	90067-4704	(310) 209-4560	(310) 209-4560
Bank of America Charitable Foundation, Inc., The		401 N. Tryon St., NC1-021-02-20	Charlotte	NC	28255-0001	(800) 218-9946	
BBVA Compass Foundation	Reymundo Ocanas, V.P. and Exec. Dir.	P.O. Box 10566, M.C. AL/BI/CH/ACT	Birmingham	AL	35296-0002	(205) 297-3464	
Belo Foundation, The	Amy M. Meadows, V.P., Secy., and Exec. Dir.	400 South Record St.	Dallas	TX	75202-4841	(214) 977-6661	(214) 977-6661
Ben & Jerry's Foundation, Inc.	Lisa Pendolino, Managing Dir.	30 Community Dr.	South Burlington	VT	05403-6828	(802) 846-1500	
Bingham Foundation, William, The	Laura H. Gilbertson, Chief Admin.	1111 Superior Ave., Ste. 700	Cleveland	OH	44114-2540	(216) 344-5200	
Blue Moon Fund, Inc.		222 W. South St.	Charlottesville	VA	22902	(434) 295-5160	(434) 295-5160
BNSF Railway Foundation	Deanna Dugas, Mgr., BNSF Railway Fdn.	2650 Lou Menk Dr.	Fort Worth	TX	76131-2830	(817) 867-6458	(817) 351-1111
Caesars Foundation	Judi Brown, Admin.	1 Caesars Palace Dr.	Las Vegas	NV	89109-8969	(702) 880-4728	(702) 400-1111
Cardinal Health Foundation	Dianne Radigan, Dir., Community Rel.	7000 Cardinal Pl.	Dublin	OH	43017-1001	(614) 757-7481	



# Grants Received by the Corps



- LRL: Nolin River Lake- National Water Safety Congress grant winner
- MVK: Lake Ouachita and DeGray Lake \$10,000 grant from ALCOA to control hydrilla via Pakistani fly propagation



- LRP: Various locations- \$191,000 in grants from National Audubon Society and NFWF to improve pollinator habitat for butterflies and bumblebees
- SPK: Englebright Lake- Grant from Michael & Ina Korek Foundation Trust for safe boating campaign



# Grants Received by the Corps



- LRH: Paint Creek Lake- \$6,000 Ohio Department of Natural Resources Division of Watercraft Cooperative Boating Facility Grant to construct river access points
- NAB: Raystown Lake- \$854,450 Transit in Parks grant for non-motorized transportation pathway
- SPN: Lake Sonoma- \$78,000 for an Interpretive and Education Master Plan; \$182,000 grant for Stream Restoration Demo Project; \$52,000 grant for trout interpretive murals

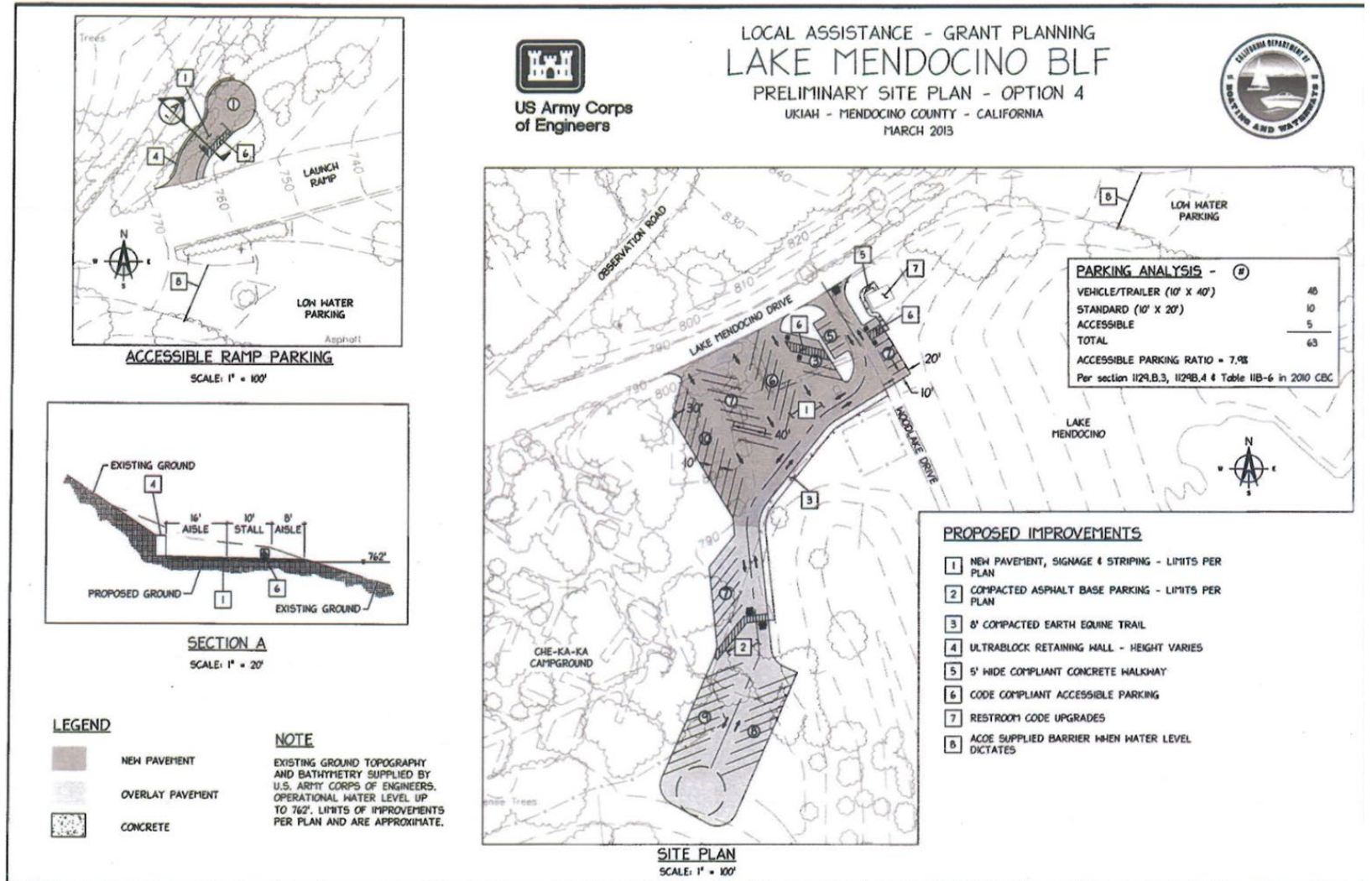


# Grants Received by the Corps



SPN: Lake Mendocino Cal Boating grant of \$1.4 million for parking lot expansion, utility upgrades, accessible walkways, restroom upgrade, and signage.

KEY: Expanded upon previous grants that were successfully received from Cal Boating and executed by the Corps, totaling \$688k.





# Grants Received by the Corps



SPK: Success Lake Cal Boating grant of \$349k for Quagga and Zebra Mussel Infestation Prevention

- Mussel dog teams
- Educational signs, brochures, exhibits
- Additional seasonal staff





# Grant Received by a Partner for the Corps



## Lake Superior Marine Museum Association for Lake Superior Maritime VC

- Minnesota Lake Superior Coastal Program (matching grant) for exhibits
- Minnesota Historical Society - for long range conservation plan and artifact restoration





# Grant Received by a Partner for the Corps



Friends of Lake Ouachita applied for a grant from the Arkansas Department of Health

- Two grants (\$3500 and \$4000) awarded for health initiatives
- USACE provided letter of support and USACE staff installed







# Grant Received by a Partner for the Corps



Lake Ouachita High School Fishing team for Lake Ouachita

- \$1,000 grant from Arkansas Game and Fish Commission for fish habitat improvements
- Youth Tournament Organization Habitat Grants Program (under AGFC Black Bass Program)
- Fishing team students heard about grant that shooting sports team had received, looked into opportunities for fishing funds, and contacted the lake to see if we were interested

Photo courtesy of Arkansas Game and Fish Commission



**Youth bass fishing team earns \$1,000 grant for building habitat**



# Grant Received by a Partner for the Corps



West Point Lake Coalition (WPLC)/West Point Lake buoy light program

- WPLC provides the lights, Corps installs and maintains
- Started as a 3 year pilot project. Success led to grant funding.
- Received 5 year grant funding of \$40,000 from the Callaway Foundation





# Working with the Corps Foundation to Apply for Grants



## When to ask for the Foundation's help:

1. If there are grants that you are interested in applying for, but only a non-federal or non-profit organization can apply for them
2. You have tried to find a local partner to work with on the application but were unsuccessful.
3. You have identified a donor; however, you would like a non-profit to be the asking organization and fiscal agent.

## How to work with the Foundation on a grant proposal:

- Develop a basic outline/proposal of the project you would like funded and identify a grant opportunity that matches the project.
- Contact the Foundation to determine their interest/availability.
- Be prepared to write the grant application. As the lake manager/staff, you know the details of the scope of the project and what resources/\$\$ you will need.
- The Foundation can help finesse the application and make sure you've covered the key criteria.
- The Foundation will serve as the applicant and administrator of the funds and will typically ask for a fee to serve as the grant administrator. (this can be worked into the grant proposal)



# Grant Tips

- Make sure the Corps or your partner that is applying for the grant meet the eligibility requirements.
- Research your grantors- know what types of grants they have awarded in the past, typical amounts, what they are interested in.
- Start small to get a track record before you try for a big grant.
- Multiple partners strengthen your chance of funding
- Funders prefer to get applications earlier than the deadline.
- If rejected, it is ok to call and ask for feedback to improve future submittals.



# Common Elements of a Proposal

- Introduction – brief reiteration
- Partners - Who will accomplish what, and why chosen
- Problem Statement - Why act?
  - Flows from your mission
  - Meeting a need
  - Solving a problem
- Purpose of the Request - Goals/Outcomes that focus on the solution
- Work Plan/Timeline – Give the reason why you chose the steps and the numbers you will serve
- Organizational Capacity – Who will do the work and why qualified
- Sustainability – Who will maintain the program? Can it generate fees?



# Common Elements of a Proposal

- Proposal Summary – This may be the 1<sup>st</sup> (or only) thing read! Include only essential info
- Cover Letter – One page from lead partner or applicant that tells how much and over what period of time
- Program Budget – Full cost of program, direct/indirect costs, in-kind
- Grant Budget – What the grant covers (specific costs)
- Required Attachments – Follow the grantor's list EXACTLY
- Desired Attachments – Support from partners, endorsements, materials from related efforts



# Follow Through

- Keep the funder informed of progress and completion!
- Document results
- Grant reporting requirements – Meet the deadlines!
- Photos
- Publicity
- Thank You letters with photos – Keep in touch with interesting materials
- Coordination with partners

**\*\*Success breeds more success!**



- Home
- Visitors
- Lake Discovery
- Recreation
- Env Compliance
- Env Stewardship
- Partners
- News/Events
- People
- Forums
- Learning
- GETS
- Tools
- New Postings
- Submit
- Index/Search

## Grants/Alternative Funding Sources

Grants can be obtained from public and non-public sources consistent with the purpose of the granting entity. Cooperating associations and friends groups may apply for grants and apply the grant moneys to work activities on Corps lands. The Corps does not usually apply for grants with other Federal agencies unless the legal authority specifically addresses grants between Federal agencies. The Corps can apply for State, local, and private grants if such action does not involve lobbying Congress, the funds will be used for an authorized mission, and the acceptance is consistent with appropriation law. In practical terms, it is much easier for the partner to apply for the grant and accept the funds, so this is the preferred method. Corps employees may help partners write grant proposals, and may conduct training sessions on grant writing.

A third party entity could include a Friends Group, Cooperating Association, Non-Profit, Foundation or local governments. While the third party would usually initiate the grant application, the Corps would maintain oversight of the Project. See the [Grants Application & Execution Process flow chart](#) from NWP for a good example of the granting process.

The Corps Contribution Program provides the means and processes on how to accept donations plus administer any funds the Corps might receive directly or indirectly from a grant. A Contribution Plan needs to be consistent with the contents of the Operation Management Plan (OMP).

### Helpful Steps to Apply for Grants with a Third Party

1. Identify and plan the project and ensure it is included in the OMP and Contributions Plan. Ensure the project is ready to go including a funding concept with any needed permits, environmental reviews, clearances and cost.
2. Seek a partnership with a non-profit or local government. Explain that the Corps would like to complete a project, but requires assistance that may include fundraising efforts such as seeking grants. Corps staff may be asked by the partner to help locate a potential grant. Corps participation is encouraged, but the non-profit entity would submit the application and be the proponent.
3. Identify potential grant sources: The non-profit may be willing to help or have knowledge of specific grants, but Corps staff could assist with [identifying possible sources](#).
4. Completing the grant application: Most grant application packages have specific guidance which should be followed precisely. If application guidance is more loosely worded, it is advisable for the applicant to call the Grantor and ask for any information and submission advice they may be willing to share.

- [Grants and Funding Available to the Corps](#)
- [Related Sites/Links](#)
- [FAQs](#)

- [News and Current Issues](#)
- [Success Stories](#)





# Resources

- Your local college/university – Check with Public Administration degree students. Many universities offer grant writing classes where the students are required to submit real grant applications as one of their projects.
  
- <http://www.tgci.com/funding.shtml> - grant opportunities/foundations by state
  
- <http://philanthropy.com> – go to corporate giving
  
- <http://www.conservationgrants.com/bystate.htm> - Conservation Grants Center, list by State
  
- <http://foundationcenter.org/findfunders/topfunders/top50giving.html>
  
- <http://grantspace.org>



# Recap Questions

TRUE or FALSE

Grants are considered an augmentation of funds.

**FALSE**



# Recap Questions

Grants that the Corps can directly apply for include:

- **Federal Highway Administration funds**
- **US Forest Service Pest Suppression Program**
  - **Reservoirs Fisheries Habitat Partnership**
  - ***Some State boating and waterways grants***